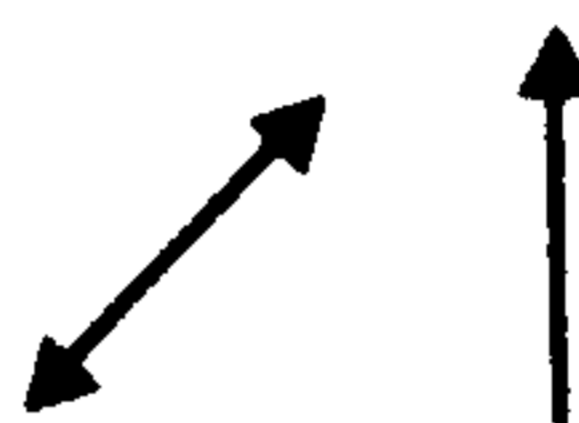
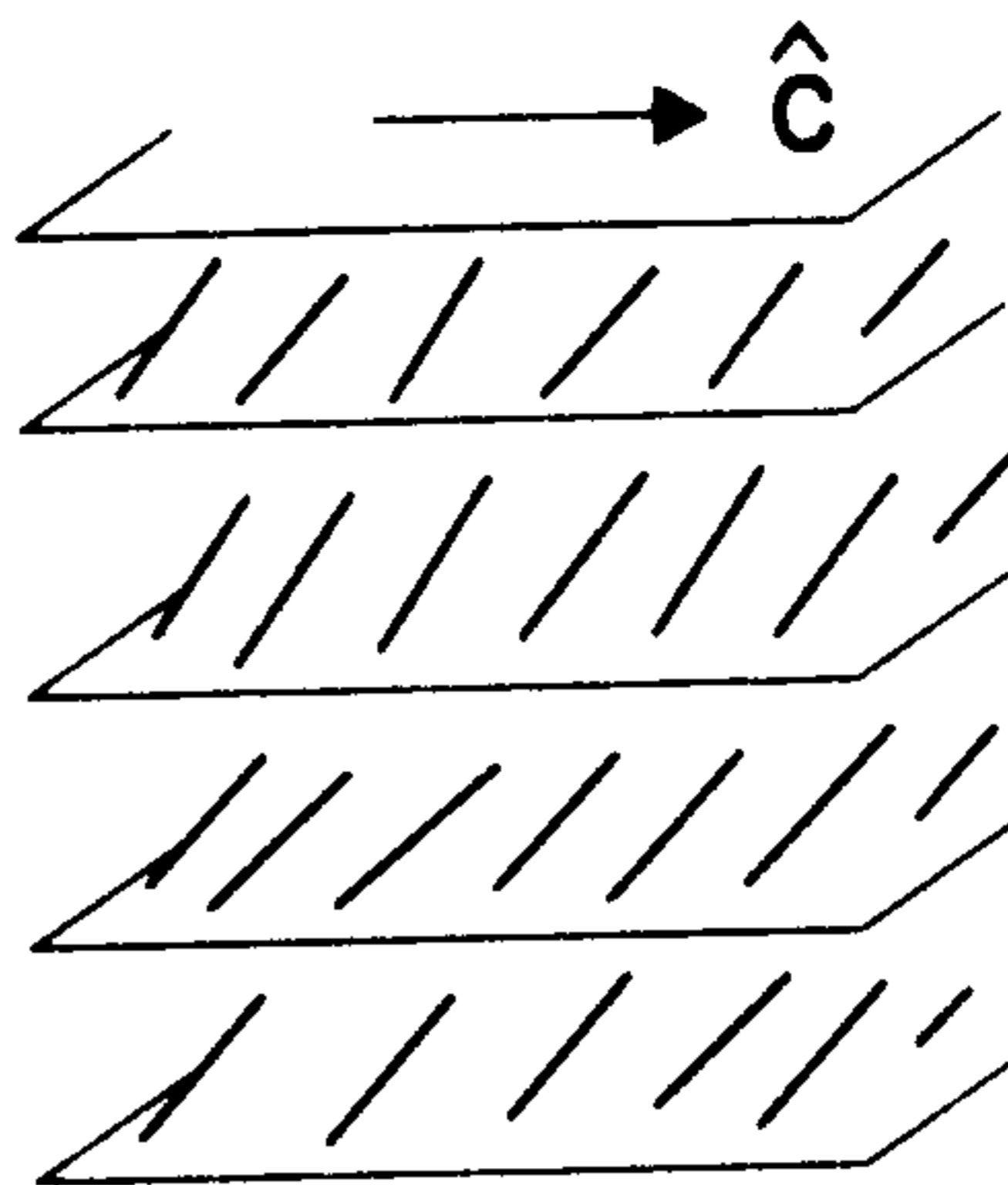


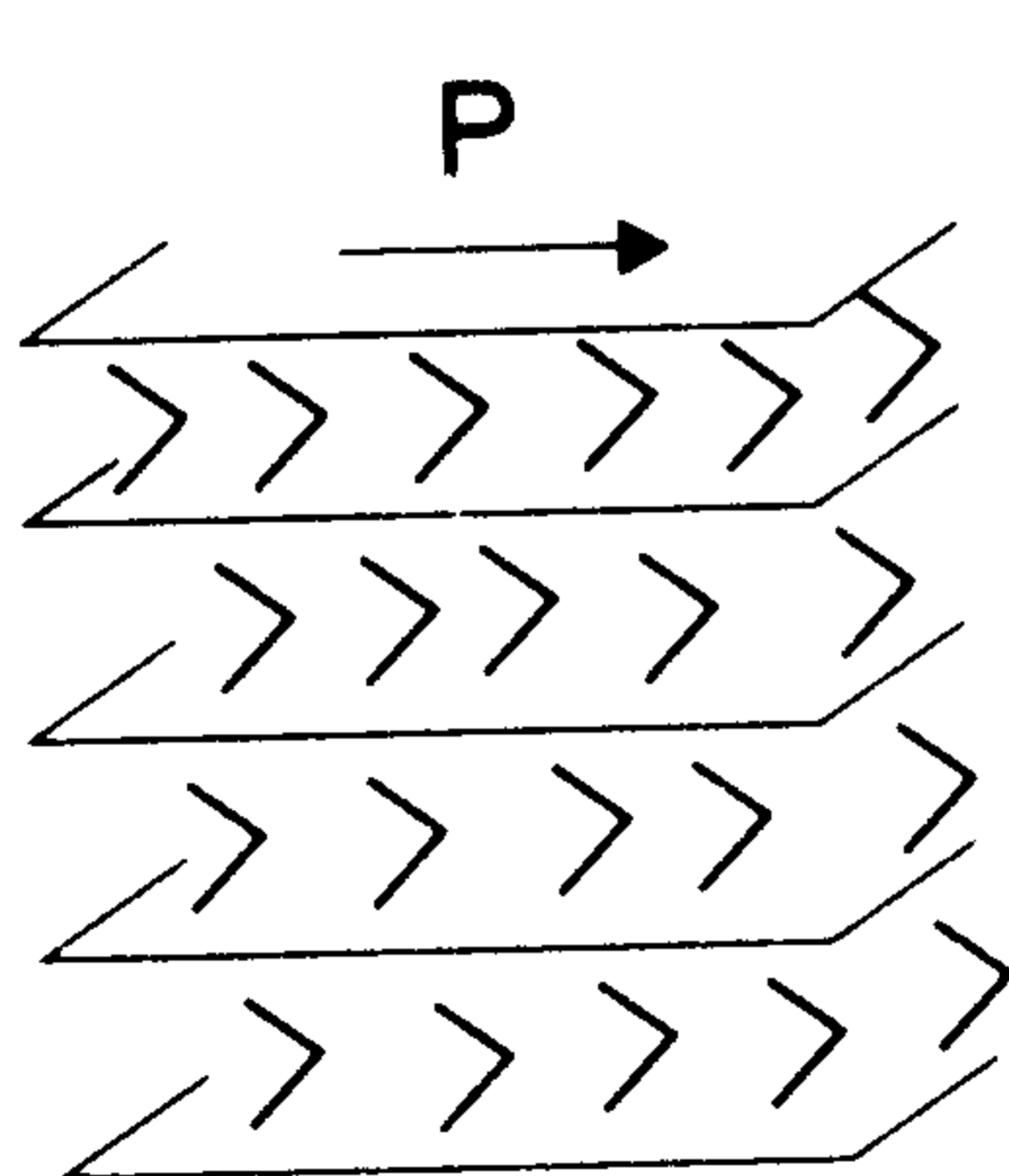
$\hat{n}$   $\hat{p}$

smectic A



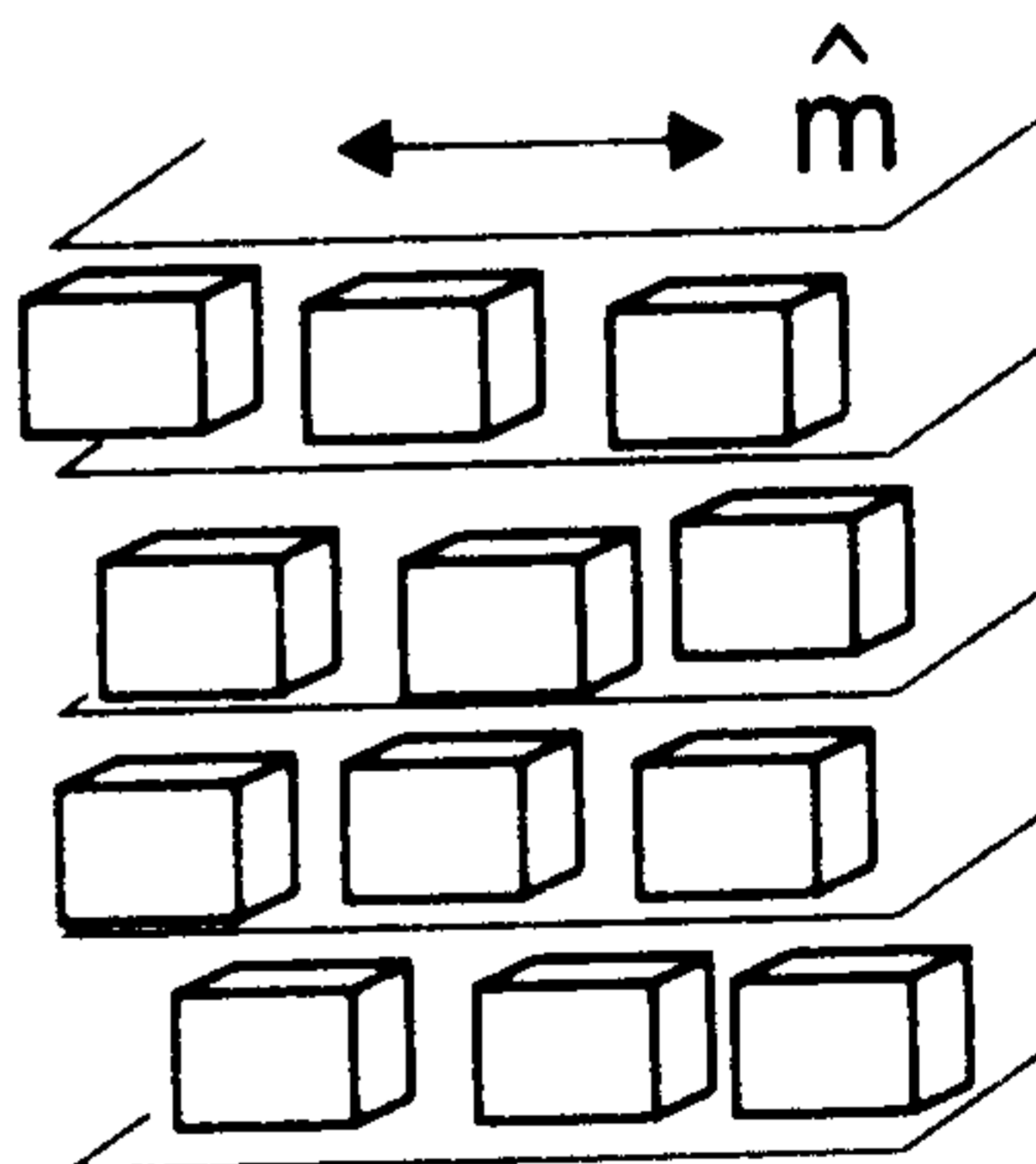
$\hat{n}$   $\hat{p}$

smectic C



$\hat{p}$

smectic  $C_P$



$\hat{p}$

smectic  $C_M$